

Material Safety Data Sheet

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Responsible Party: Reference Standards Technical Services

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CARBARSONE

Catalog Number: 1093205 Package Size: 200 mg Revision Date: April 7, 2004

EMERGENCY OVERVIEW - WARNING: This material is a suspect carcinogen.

SECTION 1 - IDENTIFICATION

Common Name: Carbarsone Formula: C7H9AsN2O4

Synonym: N-carbamylarsanilic acid; p-Ureidobenzene arsonic acid

Chemical Name: Arsonic acid, [4-[(aminocarbonyl)amino]phenyl]-

CAS Number: 121-59-5 RTECS Number: CF9275000

Chemical Family: Aniline (pentavalent organic arsenical) derivative

Therapeutic Category: Antiamebic

SECTION 2 - INGREDIENT INFORMATION

<u>Principle Components</u> <u>Percent</u> <u>Exposure Limits</u>

Carbarsone Pure Material ACGIH: TWA 0.2 mg/m3 (for Arsenic & its compounds);

OSHA: TWA 0.5 mg/m3 (for Arsenic & its compounds)

SECTION 3 - HEALTH HAZARD INFORMATION

Usual Adult Dose: Carbarsone is used as a veterinary antiamebic. It was formerly used in humans at doses of 250 mg, two or

three times a day for 10 days.

Adverse Effects: Adverse effects may include exfoliative dermatitis (can be fatal), impaired liver function, deafness or

ringing in ears, dizziness, skin rash, brownish discoloration of the skin, blood disorders, sore throat, swelling, splenomegaly, icterus, gastrointestinal irritation, neuritis, visual disturbance, and hemorrhagic

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> encephalitis. Adverse effects of arsenic compounds may include nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, blood in vomitus or stool, rapid weak pulse, collapse, coma, and death. Possible allergic reaction to material if

inhaled, ingested or in contact with skin.

Overdose Effects: n/f

> Acute: Possible eye, skin, gastrointestinal and/or respiratory tract irritation.

Chronic: Possible hypersensitization and cancer.

Inhalation: May cause irritation. Remove to fresh air.

> May cause irritation. Flush with copious quantities of water. Eve: Skin: May cause irritation. Flush with copious quantities of water.

May cause irritation and toxicity. Flush out mouth with water. **Ingestion:**

Medical Conditions

Hypersensitivity to material and sensitivity to arsenic applied topically. Aggravated by Exposure:

Cross Sensitivity: n/f **Pregnancy Comments:** n/f **Pregnancy Category:** n/f

SECTION 4 - FIRST AID MEASURES

General: Remove from exposure. Remove contaminated clothing. Persons developing serious hypersensitivity

(anaphylactic) reactions must receive immediate medical attention. If person is not breathing give artificial

respiration. If breathing is difficult give oxygen. Obtain medical attention.

Overdose Treatment: Treatment of carbarsone overdose should be symptomatic and supportive. If warranted, untoward

reactions to thiacetarsamide may be treated with the specific antiarsenical compound dimercaprol (BAL).

SECTION 5 - TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Oral Rat: LD50: 510 mg/kg

Oral Mouse: LD50: n/f

Irritancy Data: n/f Target Organ(s): n/f

Listed as a Carcinogen? NTP: No **IARC:** Yes OSHA: No

> Other: This material contains approximately 29% arsenic (As). The inorganic form of arsenic is a

> > human carcinogen. Carbarsone, however, is an organic arsenical, and it is not known whether it

is carcinogenic in humans.

SECTION 6 - FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Flash Point: n/f **Upper Flammable Limit:** n/f **Auto-Ignition Temperature:** n/f **Lower Flammable Limit:** n/f

Extinguisher Media: Water spray, dry chemical, carbon dioxide or foam as appropriate for surrounding fire and materials.

Fire and Explosion Hazards: This material is assumed to be combustible. As with all dry powders it is advisable to ground

mechanical equipment in contact with dry material to dissipate the potential buildup of static electricity.

As with all fires, evacuate personnel to a safe area. Firefighters should use self-contained breathing Firefighting Procedures:

equipment and protective clothing.

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SECTION 7 - PHYSICAL HAZARDS

Conditions to Avoid: Avoid exposure to excessive light and heat, which can cause loss of potency.

Incompatibilities: Strong oxidizing agents may produce a violent reaction with this compound.

Decomposition Products: When heated to decomposition material emits toxic fumes of As and NOx. Emits toxic fumes under

fire conditions.

Stable? Yes **Hazardous Polymerization?** No

SECTION 8 - HANDLING / SPILL / DISPOSAL MEASURES

Handling: As a general rule, when handling USP Reference Standards avoid all contact and inhalation of dust,

mists, and/or vapors associated with the material. Wash thoroughly after handling.

Storage: Store in tight, light-resistant container as defined in the USP-NF. This material should be handled and

stored per label instructions to ensure product integrity.

Spill Response: Wear approved respiratory protection, chemically compatible gloves and protective clothing. Wipe up

spillage or collect spillage using a high efficiency vacuum cleaner. Avoid breathing dust. Wash spill site. Place spillage and all contaminated cleanup materials in a thick plastic hazardous waste disposal bag or

leakproof container and label it CAUTION: HAZARDOUS CHEMICAL WASTE.

Disposal: Place material in a thick plastic hazardous waste disposal bag or leakproof container and label it

CAUTION: HAZARDOUS CHEMICAL WASTE. Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable

Federal, State and local laws.

SECTION 9 - EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Respiratory Protection: Use a NIOSH approved respirator, if it is determined to be necessary by an industrial hygiene survey

involving air monitoring. In the event that a respirator is not required, an approved dust mask should be

used.

Ventilation: Recommended.

Gloves: Rubber

Eye Protection: Safety Goggles

Protective Clothing: Protect exposed skin.

SECTION 10 - PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

NOTE: The data reported below is general information, and is not specific to the USP Reference Standard Lot provided!

Appearance and Odor: White powder; almost odorless.

Melting Point: 174° C

Solubility in Water: Slightly soluble Vapor Density: n/f

Vapor Pressure: n/f % Volatile by Volume: n/f